GENERATING DATA TO ADVANCE WOMEN’S SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC WELLBEING

SURVEY RESULTS

PUNJAB COMMISSION ON THE STATUS OF WOMEN
Labor Force Participation

PUNJAB
- Age 15-64: 36%
- Youth (Age 15-24): 30%

URBAN
- Youth (Age 15-24): 22%

RURAL
- Age 15-64: 43%
- Youth (Age 15-24): 35%
Employment Rate

Ninety percent women in the labor force in Punjab are employed
Transition to labor force

Completed higher secondary school

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Completed</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Transitioned to labor force

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Completed</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>5%</td>
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</table>

By marital status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Currently Married</th>
<th>Never Married</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Completed</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>14%</td>
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</table>

Currently Married

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Never Married</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Completed</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Never Married

<p>| |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Completed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Type of Employment (Punjab)

Paid Employment 34%

Paid Employment by Area

Rural: 28%
Urban: 54%

Note: One icon in the grid represents 1 percent
Youth (Age 12-24) NEET Rate

NEET: Not in Education, Employment or Training

Punjab 47%

- Not in Education 71%
- Not in Employment 73%
- Received no Training 96%

Note: One icon in the grid represents 10 percent
Business/Enterprises owned by women

4% females are currently running an enterprise.

Enterprise ownership

| Currently Own | 1.3% |
| Owned in the past | 1.1% |
Women Entrepreneurs (1.3% active)

Aspiring Entrepreneurs: 15%

Skills and Knowledge: 59%

Decision Making Power: 57%

Resources: 13%
Barriers to working

- Lack of Qualification: 27%
- Family: 24%
- Domestic Responsibility: 20%
- Male Colleagues: 10%
- Transport: 3%
Financial inclusion

- **Access to Credit**: 4%
- **Access to Financial Institution**: 6%

Access | No Access
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Financial inclusion</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Account at banks</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Other accounts</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Access**
- **No Access**
Use of Mobile for Financial Transactions

- Used Mobile: 61%
- Own Mobile: 55%
- Registered SIM Owners: 24%
- Performed transaction: 6%

Note: One icon in the grid represents 10 percent
Access to ICT

Percentage of Women who have **Access to ICT** in Punjab

- **Mobile**: 61%
- **Internet**: 14%
- **Social Media**: 12%
Political Participation

Women registered as Voters 71%

General Elections 2018: 82%
General Elections 2013: 72%

Registered women who voted

Election 2018

Election 2013

Percent

Punjab  Urban  Rural
Access to Public Officials

Two percent of Women have met with a public official in the last 12 months.
Health Insurance Coverage

Three percent women in Punjab have health Insurance
Health Insurance

Overall Health Insurance Coverage: 3%

Percentage of Public Health Insurance:
- Rural: 32%
- Urban: 19%

Sehat Card

- Public Health Insurance
- Private Health Insurance
- Social Security

27% 6% 10%
Family Planning

Percentage of Women using modern methods: 38%

Breakdown by Area

- Rural
  - Any Modern Method: 35%
  - Any Traditional Method: 7%
  - No Method: 58%

- Urban
  - Any Modern Method: 42%
  - Any Traditional Method: 8%
  - No Method: 50%
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Condition</th>
<th>Rate</th>
<th>Status</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cancer</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>Reported</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fistula</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>Not Reported</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Women Facing Disability

5% females suffer from some disability.

By marital status

- Urban: 4%
- Rural: 6%
- Never Married: 3%
- Currently Married: 7%
- Widowed/Divorced/Separated: 17%
Violence Against Women

Eleven Percent

women experienced physical/sexual violence by spouse in the last 12 months
Violence Against Women

Speaking up about experience of violence

Spoke to no one: 50%

Family: 43%

Friends/Neighbors: 7%
## Violence Against Women

### Survivors seeking help

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POLICE</td>
<td>HOSPITAL</td>
<td>LEGAL</td>
<td>LOCAL RELIGIOUS LEADER</td>
<td>SHELTER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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